LIST OF INSECTICIDES AND NEMATICIDES USED ON COMMERCIAL VEGETABLES

Trade Name	Common Name	Class[1]	LD_{50}'s[2]		Leaching Potential[3]	Runoff Potential[3]	Restricted Entry Interval[4]
			Oral	Dermal			
Actara	thiamthoxam	4	>5000	>2000	1	2	12 hrs
Admire	imidacloprid	4	4143-4870	>2000	1	2	12 hrs
Agree	*Bacillus thuringiensis aizawai*	11	>5050	>2020	3	1	4 hrs
• Agri-Mek	abamectin	6	300	>1800	3	2	12 hrs
• Ambush	permethrin	3	>5000	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
• Ammo	cypermethrin	3	137	>2000	3	1	12 hrs
• Asana XL	esfenvalerate	3	458	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
Assail	acetamiprid	4	1064	>2000	2	3	12 hrs
Avaunt	indoxacarb	22	687-1867	>5000	3	1	12 hrs
• Aztec	cyfluthrin + tebupirimphos	3, 1	132-190	>2000	2	1	48 hrs
• Baythroid	cyfluthrin	3	826-1015	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
Beleaf	Flonicamid	9	>2000	>2000	-	-	12 hrs
• Bifenture	bifenthrin	3	262	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
Biobit	*Bacillus thuringiensis kurstaki*	11	>5000	>2500	3	1	4 hrs
• Brigade	bifenthrin	3	262	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
• Brom-o-gas	methyl bromide	8	214	-	1	2	48 hrs
• Capture	bifenthrin	3	262	>2000	3	2	2-18 days
Clutch 50 WDG	clothianidin	4	3900-4700	>5000	1	2	12 hrs
• Counter	terbufos	1	<50	182	3	3	48 hrs
Cruiser	thiamethoxam	4	>5000	>2000	1	2	12 hrs
• Danitol	fenpropathrin	3	66	>2000	3	2	24 hrs
Deadline M-Ps	metaldehyde	-	227	2275	3	3	12 hrs
Decis	deltamethrin	3	42.9	>2000	3	1	12 hrs
• Diazinon	diazinon	1	500-2000	>1000	3	1	1-4 days
Dibrom	naled	1	92-250	360-800	3	3	48-72 hrs
Dimethoate	dimethoate	1	571	>2000	2	3	48 hrs
Dipel	*Bacillus thuringiensis kurstaki*	11	4000	>5050	3	1	4 hrs
• DiSyston	disulfoton	1	3-52	9-1000	2	3	48 hrs

[1] Insecticide Resistance Action Committee Mode of Action Classification (http://www.irac-online.org/resources/moa.asp)

1. Acetylcholine esterase inhibitors
2. GABA-gated chloride channel antagonists
3. Sodium channel modulators
4. Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor agonists/antagonists
5. Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor agonists (not group 4)
6. Chloride channel activators
7. Juvenile hormone mimics
9. Compounds of unknown or non-specific mode of action (selective feeding blockers)
11. Microbial disruptors of insect midgut membranes
15. Inhibitors of chitin biodynthesis, type O, Lepidopteran
17. Inhibitors of chitin biosynthesis, type 2, Dipteran
18. Ecdysone agonist/disruptor
20. Site II electron transport inhibitors
21. Site I electron transport inhibitors
22. Voltage-dependent sodium channel blocker

[2] The LD_{50} is a standard toxicological term which indicates the number of milligrams (mg) of pesticide per kilogram (kg) of test animal body weight required to kill 50 percent of a test animal population. Values less than 10 indicate extremely high toxicity to mammals. The LD_{50} data have been obtained from Material Safety Data Sheets.

[3] 1=high, 2=intermediate, 3=low. These leaching/runoff potential ratings are from the NRCS WIN-PST Pesticide Properties Database at http://www.wcc.nrcs.usda.gov/pestmgt/sp2_main.html

[4] SL=See Label. Read and follow the label directions. Post areas or give oral warnings that areas have been treated to warn workers not to enter until the REI has elapsed as required by the label.

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Trade Name	Common Name	Class[1]	LD_{50}'s[2]		Leaching Potential[3]	Runoff Potential[3]	Restricted Entry Interval[4]
			Oral	Dermal			
Endosulfan	endosulfan	2A	50-481	1467-2000	3	1	24 hrs
Entrust	spinosad	5	>5000	>5000	-	-	4 hrs
Esteem	pyriproxyfen	7	3773-4733	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
• Force	tefluthrin	3	969	>2000	3	2	-
Fulfill	pymetrizone	9	>5000	>2000	2	1	12 hrs
• Furadan	carbofuran	1	7	6783	1	2	2-14 days
• Gaucho	imidacloprid	4	4143-4870	>5000	1	2	n/a (seed treatment)
• Genesis	imidacloprid	4	4143-4870	>5000	1	2	n/a (seed treatment)
Hero	bifenthrin + zeta cypermethrin	3	550	>5000	3	2	12 hrs
Imidan	phosmet	1	126-681	>4.6	3	3	24 hrs
Javelin	*Bacillus thuringiensis kurstaki*	11	>5100	5000	3	1	4 hrs
Kelthane	dicofol	20	1835-5022	>5000	3	1	12-48 hrs
Kryocide	cryolite	9	>5000	>2100	3	1	12 hrs
• Lannate	methomyl	1	30-59	>2000	1	3	48 hrs
• Larvin	thiodicarb	1	166	>2000	3	3	48 hrs
Lepinox	*Bacillus thruingiensis kurstaki*	11	-	-	3	1	12 hrs
• Leverage	imidacloprid + cyfluthrin	4, 3	200	>5000	1	2	12 hrs
Lorsban	chlorpyrifos	1	300-2250	>2000	3	2	2-3 days
Malathion	malathion	1	>5000	>2000	3	3	12 hrs
Metaldehyde	metaldehyde	8	227	2275	3	3	12 hrs
Metasystox-R	oxydemetonmethyl	1	125-138	253-359	1	3	48 hrs
• Mocap	ethoprop	1	15-425	166-369	1	3	48 hrs
• Monitor	methamidophos	1	17-21	516-987	2	3	48 hrs
• Mustang	cypermethrin	3	234	>2000	3	1	12 hrs
• Nemacur	fenamiphos	2	10-24	72-75	1	2	48 hrs
Novodor	*Bacillus thuringiensis tenebrionensis*	11	>5000	>2500	3	1	4 hrs

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			Oral	Dermal			
Oberon	spiromesifen	23	>2000	>4000	-	-	12 hrs
Orthene	acephate	1	846-1447	>2000	3	3	24 hrs
• Penncap-M	methyl parathion (encapsulated)	1	1237	>1250	3	2	4-5 days
Perm-Up	permethrin	3	1030-1100	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
Phaser	Endosulfan	2A	50-481	1467-2000	3	1	24 hrs
Platinum	thiamethoxam	4	>5000	>2000	1	2	12 hrs
Poncho	chlothianidin	4	>5000	>5000	1	2	n/a (seed treatment)
• Pounce	permethrin	3	1030-1100	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
• Proclaim	emamectin benzoate	6	1516	>2000	2	1	48 hrs
Provado	imidacloprid	4	4143-4870	>2000	1	2	12 hrs
Pyrellin	pyrethrin + rotenone + piperonyl butoxide	3, 21	1620	-	3	2	12 hrs
Pyrenone	pyrethrin plus piperonyl butoxide	3	4500-4900	>2000	3	2	12 hrs
Radiant SC	spinetoram	5	>5000	>5000	-	-	4 hrs
Rimon	novaluron	15	>5000	>2000	-	-	12 hrs
Scout X-tra	tralomethrin	3	284	>2000	3	2	24 hrs
Sevin	carbaryl	1	250-649	>2000	3	3	12 hrs
SpinTor	spinosad	5	>5000	>5000	3	2	4 hrs
• Telone II	1,3-Dichloropropene	1	224-300	333	3	3	5 days
• Thimet	phorate	1	5-13	86-113	3	1	48 hrs
Trigard	cyromazine	17	4460	>2010	1	2	12 hrs
Vapam	metam sodium	3	812	>2020	2	3	48 hrs
Vault	*Bacillus subtillis*	-	-	-	3	1	See label
Venom	dinotefuran	-	>5000	>5000	-	-	12 hrs
• Vydate	oxamyl	1	9	>5000	3	3	48 hrs
• Warrior	Lambda-cyhalothrin	3	351	>2000	3	2	24 hrs
Xentari	*Bacillus thuringiensis aizawai*	11	>5000	>2000	3	1	4 hrs

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